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Geo Wksp Notes #4 12/1/12

Intro: Motivation: If given two different methods of measuring the same quantity, how hard is it to show that they are equivalent?

Common Core motivation: G-SRT-Prove theorems involving Similarity

-Deliberately vague statement since there are multiple ways to set up similarity

Recap: Activity of N-secting a line.

Recap Activity: Varignon's Theorem

### Side-Splitter Exploration

-Question: What we're allowed to use?

-Write down list of things you think we are allowed to use.

-Brief discussion of what we've seen so far in the wksp.

-Discussion of equivalent statements of the parallel postulate

-Anthony's proof

-But using similarity, proportional sides, is excessively strong. Find another way.

-Discussion of various methods.

-Discussion of how CME textbooks do this

### Why do we worry about this?

-As long as we have rational numbers, what's the problem?

-Interlude about irrational numbers.

-Motivation for irrational proportions

### Golden Ratio Activity

[pickup lunch]

Recap: Segment Arithmetic

-Building up a basis for considering equivalence classes and operations on them

[post-lunch]

Discussion of how to multiply segments, using right triangle diagrams

## Circles in the Common Core: G.C2-3

### Determining a Circle Activity

- Use of intersection of perpendicular bisectors to determine the circle among 3 pts.
- Point about difference between “industry of terms” to memorize(e.g., circumcenter, orthocenter) vs. the question of why it a given method works.

### Central/Inscribed angles Activity

- Prove inscribed angle is half the central angle.

### Cyclic Quadrilateral theorem

### Philosophical discussion about diagrams

- Late 19<sup>th</sup> century insistence upon independence of geometry from diagrams.
- Discussion of repeated addition as insufficient to capture full meaning of multiplication.