hoffmanchap7.pdf Math 165 Sample Questions Hoffmann Chapter 7

- 1. $f(x, y) = e^x + e^y$. Compute f(0, 0).
 - A) 0
 - B) 1
 - C) 2
 - D) 3
- 2. If $f(r, s) = e^{2r+s}$, then f(ln3, ln5) is
 - A) 133
 - B) 300
 - C) 455
 - D) none of the above
- 3. A sports store in St. Louis carries two kinds of tennis rackets, the Venus Williams and the Martina Hingis autographed brands. The consumer demand for each brand depends not only on its own price, but also on the price of the competing brand. Sales figures indicate that if the Williams racket sells for x dollars per racket and the Hingis brand for y dollars per racket, the demand for Williams rackets will be $D_1 = 317 25x + 40y$ rackets per year and the demand for the Hingis rackets will be $D_2 = 246 + 50x 10y$ rackets per year. Express the stores total annual revenue from the sale of these rackets as a function of the prices x and y.
 - A) $R(x, y) = 317x + 246y + 90xy 25x^2 + 10y^2$
 - B) $R(x, y) = 317x + 246y + 90xy 25x^2 10y^2$
 - C) $R(x, y) = 317x + 246y + 90xy + 25x^2 + 10y^2$
 - D) $R(x, y) = 246x + 317y + 90xy 10x^2 25y^2$
- 4. Let $f(x, y) = 4x^2 e^y$. Compute f(6, 0).
- 5. True or false: If $f(x, y) = x^3 \ln y$, then f(2, 1) = 8.
 - A) True
 - B) False

- 6. Compute f_x for $f(x, y) = 5xy^3$.
 - A) 5*x*
 - B) $15xy^2$
 - C) $15xy^2 + 5y^3$
 - D) $5y^{3}$
- 7. Compute all first-order partial derivatives of the given function. $f(x, y) = (4x + 2y)^3$
 - A) $f_x = 12(4x + 2y)^2$, $f_y = 6(4x + 2y)^2$
 - B) $f_x = 12(4x+2y)^4$, $f_y = 6(4x+2y)^4$
 - C) $f_x = 12(x+2y)^2$, $f_y = 6(4x+2)^2$
 - D) $f_x = 12(2y)^2$, $f_y = 6(4x)^2$
- 8. A soft drink can is a cylinder H cm tall with radius R cm. Its volume is given by the formula $V = \pi R^2 H$. A particular can is 8 cm tall with radius 1 cm. Use calculus to estimate the change in volume that results if the radius is increased by 1 cm while the height remains at 8 cm.
 - A) The volume is increased by 32π cm 3 .
 - B) The volume is increased by 16π cm 3 .
 - C) The volume is increased by 1π cm³.
 - D) The volume is increased by $8\pi\,$ cm 3 .
- 9. If $f(x, y) = x^4 y^3$, then $f_x(2,2)$ is
 - A) 256
 - B) 256
 - C) 192
 - D) 384
- 10. Compute f_{xy} for $f(x, y) = x^9 + y^9$.
 - A) 0
 - B) $9x^8 + 9y^8$
 - C) 72*x*
 - D) 72y

- 11. Daily output $Q(K, L) = 10K^{1/3}L^{1/2}$ units. Use marginal analysis to estimate the change in daily output as a result of changing L from 625 to 626 while K remains constant at 216.
- 12. True or false: If f(x, y) = 8x + 3xy + 2y, then $f_{xy} = 3$
 - A) True
 - B) False
- 13. Consider the graph of the level curve f(x, y) = C for $f(x, y) = x^2 y$ and C = -3. The graph is
 - A) a parabola
 - B) a circle
 - C) an ellipse
 - D) a straight line
- 14. Find the second partial f_{xy} given $f(x, y) = 3xe^{8xy} + y\ln(4x+9y)$.
 - A) $36(1+x)e^{8xy} + \frac{-36xy}{(4x+9y)^2}$
 - B) $24x(2+8xy)e^{8xy} + \frac{16x}{(4x+9y)^2}$
 - C) $36(1+x)e^{8xy} + \frac{-36x}{(4x+9y)^2}$
 - D) $24x(2+8xy)e^{8xy} \frac{16x}{(4x+9y)^2}$
- 15. Compute f_y for $f(x, y) = 6xy^4$.
 - A) $24xy^3$
 - B) 6*x*
 - C) 6y4
 - D) $24xy^3 + 6y^4$
- 16. Compute f_x for $f(x, y) = e^{5xy}$.
 - A) $5ye^{5xy}$
 - B) $5xe^{5xy}$
 - C) $5e^{5xy}$
 - D) $5xye^{5xy}$

- 17. Find $\frac{dz}{dt}$ if z = 2x 6y, $x = t^4$, and y = 11t.
 - A) $\frac{dz}{dt} = 2t^4 66t$
 - B) $\frac{dz}{dt} = 8t^3 66$
 - C) $\frac{dz}{dt} = 4(2-6y)t^4 + 11(2x-6)$
 - D) $\frac{dz}{dt} = 2t^4 66$
- 18. A mall kiosk sells two different models of pagers, the Elite and the Diamond. Their monthly profit from pager sales is

$$P(x, y) = (x-40)(20-5x+6y) + (y-50)(30+3x-4y)$$

where *x* and *y* are the prices of the Elite and the Diamond respectively, in dollars. At the moment, the Elite sells for \$32 and the Diamond sells for \$40. Use calculus to estimate the change in monthly profit if the kiosk operator raises the price of the Elite to \$33 and lowers the price of the Diamond to \$38.

- A) Profit will increase by about \$26.
- B) Profit will decrease by about \$310.
- C) Profit will increase by about \$194.
- D) Profit will stay the same.
- 19. Compute f_x for $f(x, y) = 4x^6y 3x + e^{xy}$.

Answer Key

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1. C
2. C
3. B
4. 143
5. B
6. D
7. A
8. B
9. A
10. A
11. 1.2
12. A
13. A
14. B
15. A
16. A
17. B
18. C
19. x * 24 * x^5 * y - 3 + y * e^(x * y)
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