

Name (print) _____ Discussion hour (T Th ____)

1. (12 pts.) Let $A = 10x + 9y$, where $xy = 40$ and $x > 0$.

(a) Express A as a function of x .

Solution: $A(x) = 10x + 9\left(\frac{40}{x}\right)$ (4 points).

(b) Find the *critical points* of $A = A(x)$.

Solution: $A'(x) = 10 - \frac{9 \cdot 40}{x^2} = \frac{10(x^2 - 36)}{x^2}$ (2 points) so $x = 6$ (2 points). Note that $x = -6$ is ruled out since it is not in the domain of $f(x)$.

(c) Find the *minimum* of $A = A(x)$.

Solution: $A(6) = 10 \cdot 6 + \frac{9 \cdot 40}{6} = 120$. (4 points).

2. (8 pts.) Suppose that $V = 5r^3$. Given that $\frac{dV}{dt} = 7$, find $\frac{dr}{dt}$ when $r = 2$.

Solution: $\frac{dV}{dt} = 5(3r^2 \frac{dr}{dt})$ (3 points) so $7 = 15 \cdot 2^2 \frac{dr}{dt}$ (3 points) and $\frac{dr}{dt} = \frac{7}{60}$ (2 points).

Name (print) _____ Discussion hour (T Th ___)

1. (12 pts.) Let $A = 10x + 2y$, where $xy = 80$ and $x > 0$.

(a) Express A as a function of x .

Solution: $A(x) = 10x + 2\left(\frac{80}{x}\right)$ (4 points).

(b) Find the *critical points* of $A = A(x)$.

Solution: $A'(x) = 10 - \frac{2 \cdot 80}{x^2} = \frac{10(x^2 - 16)}{x^2}$ (2 points) so $x = 4$ (2 points). Note that $x = -4$ is ruled out since it is not in the domain of $f(x)$.

(c) Find the *minimum* of $A = A(x)$.

Solution: $A(4) = 10 \cdot 4 + \frac{2 \cdot 80}{4} = 80$. (4 points).

2. (8 pts.) Suppose that $V = 7r^2$. Given that $\frac{dV}{dt} = 11$, find $\frac{dr}{dt}$ when $r = 3$.

Solution: $\frac{dV}{dt} = 7(2r \frac{dr}{dt})$ (3 points) so $11 = 14 \cdot 3 \frac{dr}{dt}$ (3 points) and $\frac{dr}{dt} = \frac{11}{42}$ (2 points).