

1. (30 pts) Which of the following statements are identities? Circle **T**(RUE) or **F**(ALSE)

and briefly explain each FALSE answer.

**T - F** (a)  $\sin^2(x) - \cos^2(x) = \cos(2x)$

**T - F** (b)  $e^{(xy)} = e^x + e^y$ ;

**T - F** (c)  $\log(x + y) = \log(x) + \log(y)$ ,  $x > 0, y > 0$

**T - F** (d)  $\tan(x + \pi) = \tan(x)$

**T - F** (e)  $\sin(\cos^{-1}x) = \sqrt{1 - x^2}$ ,  $0 < x < 1$

**T - F** (f)  $(x + yi)(x - yi) = x^2 - y^2$

2. (10 pts) If  $f(x) = \frac{2x + 1}{3x - 4}$ , what is  $f^{-1}(x)$ ?

A)  $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{4x - 1}{3x + 2}$

B)  $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{3x - 4}{2x + 1}$

C)  $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{-4x - 1}{3x - 2}$

D)  $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{5}{3x - 2}$

E)  $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{4x + 1}{3x - 2}$

3. (10 pts) A tower is 75 feet tall. What is the angle of elevation to the top from a point on the level of its base and 60 feet away from the base?
- A)  $38.66^\circ$
  - B)  $0.896^\circ$
  - C)  $45^\circ$
  - D)  $30^\circ$
  - E)  $51.34^\circ$
4. (10 pts) What is the solution for the inequality  $\frac{x+1}{x-3} \leq 0$ ?
- A)  $(-1, 3)$
  - B)  $[-1, 3]$
  - C)  $[-1, 3)$
  - D)  $(-\infty, -1] \cup (3, +\infty)$
  - E) None of these
5. (10 pts) Given two vectors  $\mathbf{u} = \langle 1, -2 \rangle$ ,  $\mathbf{v} = \langle 2, -3 \rangle$ , which of the following is the vector  $2\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ ?
- A)  $\langle 0, 1 \rangle$
  - B)  $\langle 0, -1 \rangle$
  - C)  $\langle 4, -1 \rangle$
  - D)  $\langle 4, -7 \rangle$
  - E)  $\langle 0, -7 \rangle$
6. (10 pts) The formula  $A = Pe^{rt}$  is used to compute investment growth that is compounded continuously. If an investment takes 16 years to triple, what is the interest rate?
- A) Not enough information to find out
  - B) 0.069%
  - C) 6.500%
  - D) 6.866%
  - E) 7.107%

7. (20 pts) Find all roots, real and complex, of  $x^3 - 3x^2 + 5x - 3 = 0$ . You must show your work to receive full credit.

8. (20 pts) Find, EXACTLY, all solutions to the equation  $2 \sin(3x) = 1$ .

9. (20 pts) A lighthouse keeper 100 feet above the water sees a boat sailing in a straight line directly towards her. As she watches, the angle of depression changes from  $30^\circ$  to. How far did the boat travel during this time?

10. (20 pts)(a) Change the complex number  $z = 1 - i$  into polar form.

(b) Use DeMoivre's Theorem to compute  $(1 - i)^{10}$  and express your answer in  $a + bi$  form.

11. (20 pts)How long does it take an object to reach the ground if it is thrown downward from the top of a 780-foot building, with initial velocity of 56 feet per second?

**Note:** The position of the object above ground (in feet) after  $t$  seconds is given by  $h(t) = -16t^2 + v_0t + h_0$  where  $h_0$  is the initial position of the object at  $t = 0$ ,  $v_0$  is the initial velocity of the object at  $t = 0$ .